Columbia University Bulletin

M - Collection

COLUMBIA UNIVERSITY

HEALTH SCIENCES

School of
Dental
and
Oral Surgery

1966-1967

Serial 1966-196, Spec-lon X/- (b/)

į.

Columbia University in the City of New York

School of
Dental
and
Oral Surgery

The Faculty of Dental and Oral Surgery

Grayson Kirk, Ph.D., LL.D. President of the University

Lawrence H. Chamberlain, Ph.D., LL.D. Vice President of the University

Jacques Barzun, Ph.D. Dean of Faculties and Provost of the University

H. Houston Merritt, M.D. Vice President in Charge of Medical Affairs

Gilbert P. Smith, D.D.S. Dean

George L. O'Grady, D.D.S. Assistant Dean

Howard A. Arden, D.D.S. Associate Professor of Dentistry

Herbert D. Ayers, D.D.S. Associate Professor of Dentistry

Frank E. Beube, L.D.S., D.D.S. Clinical Professor of Dentistry

Edward A. Cain, Jr., D.D.S. Professor of Dentistry

Wilfred M. Copenhaver, Ph.D. Professor of Anatomy

Joseph A. Cuttita, D.D.S. Professor of Dentistry

Nicholas A. Di Salvo, D.D.S., Ph.D. Professor of Dentistry

Rudolph H. Friedrich, D.D.S. William Carr Professor of Oral Surgery

Brian F. Hoffman, M.D. David Hosack Professor of Pharmacology

Austin H. Kutscher, D.D.S. Associate Professor of Dentistry

John J. Lucca, D.D.S. Professor of Dentistry

Donald G. McKay, M.D. Francis Delafield Professor of Pathology

Thomas W. Portway, D.D.S. Associate Professor of Dentistry

David Rittenberg, Ph.D. Professor of Biochemistry

Harry M. Rose, M.D. John E. Borne Professor of Medical and Surgical Research

Solomon N. Rosenstein, D.D.S. Professor of Dentistry

William J. Savoy, D.D.S. Clinical Professor of Dentistry

Laszlo Schwartz, D.D.S. Clinical Professor of Dentistry

John V. Taggart, M.D. Professor of Physiology

Ennio L. Uccellani, D.D.S. Associate Professor of Dentistry

Edward V. Zegarelli, D.D.S. Edwin S. Robinson Professor of Dentistry

Objectives of the School

Columbia University inaugurated its courses in dentistry in 1916 with the conviction that dentistry is an integral part of the health sciences and that dental education is a true university discipline. The School's educational program was established on this basis and continues in this good tradition. Many departments of the University contribute to and collaborate in the education of the dental student, thereby assuring him a broad foundation for sound professional development. The guiding educational policy of Columbia University is a constant pursuit of excellence. The primary goal of the School of Dental and Oral Surgery is the preparation of dentists who will fulfill their obligations to the individual, to society, and to the profession.

The curriculum reflects the realization that adequate preparation for dentistry demands both an understanding of biological principles and the development of clinical skills, and that each is dependent upon the other if optimal dental service is to be assured. The correlation of biological knowledge with clinical practice is reinforced throughout the program by both basic-science and clinical instruction. Emphasis is placed upon the close relationship between systemic and oral health and disease, on systemic aberrations that affect the oral structures, on diseases of the mouth which may affect other organ systems, and upon dental health as an essential to total health.

Clinical training, which is broad in scope and of great importance, is designed to produce competence in the recognition of oral disease and disorder, to develop skill in the planning and execution of treatment, to establish the concept of maintaining the oral structures in optimal health, and to stress the essential role of prevention in the control of oral disease.

Although learning plays a vital role in the student's life, his future development and attainment can be assured most effectively by fostering a spirit of inquiry. Accordingly, there is constant application of the scientific method, and both undergraduate and postgraduate students are encouraged to participate in research.

Because the population is rapidly increasing, knowledge of the processes of human growth and development and of prevention of disease and abnormality must be amplified. In medicine, prevention of disease has resulted in extensive reduction in infant and child mortality and in a marked increase in the life span of the individual. In dentistry, prevention of dental and oral disease and disorder must be effected in childhood to enable our youth to attain adulthood with complete, healthy dentitions and socially acceptable speech and expression. The increased life span presents many new physiological and pathological problems which are peculiar to the aged and are open to investigation. Programs in graduate education and research are essential if we are to meet these challenges to dentistry. The School of Dental and Oral Surgery regards high standards in both graduate education and research as prime objectives.

Foresight on the part of the founders of the School of Dental and Oral Surgery

provided for the education of auxiliary personnel to augment dental health services. The program of Courses for Dental Hygienists was established in the same year that the School became part of the University. Further exploration is planned in the use of auxiliary personnel to increase efficiency and to provide additional services for the growing population.

Columbia University has realized that to accomplish these objectives requires the selection of students with superior abilities and academic qualifications, excellent teaching, and constant pursuit of knowledge through an active and diversified research program. Conscious of these needs, the School of Dental and Oral Surgery has selected its students with care and has maintained classes of small size with a favorable ratio of students to staff. This permits individual instruction and an inspiring relationship between student and teacher. The School has, through the years, enjoyed a staff of distinguished teachers who have demonstrated accomplishment in education, research, and professional leadership. Thus, a sound background and training enable the Columbia graduate to meet the oral health requirements of the nation, to interpret the needs of the future, and to assume leadership in the various areas of professional and community activities.

► PROGRAM OF STUDY

The Columbia program in dentistry requires four academic years to complete and leads to the degree of Doctor of Dental Surgery. The aim of the curriculum is to enable the student to acquire a knowledge of the fundamental sciences in relation to dentistry and of the techniques of solving dental problems. The first two years are devoted to a study of the basic sciences, particularly anatomy, biochemistry, microbiology, pathology, pharmacology, and physiology, along with the fundamentals of operative and prosthetic dentistry, oral surgery, periodontology, and psychiatry. The student thereby prepares himself for an understanding of the problems to be encountered in his later clinical work. The third and fourth academic years are devoted to mastering the methods of diagnosis and treatment of patients and acquiring a knowledge of disease patterns and the arts and skill required in preventing, curing, or controlling them.

Throughout the entire course an effort is made to interrelate the different phases of dental learning by means of "correlative" and "combined" clinics in which the various departments and divisions cooperate in the discussion and demonstration of the same and related problems and thus treat the study of dentistry as a unit rather than a series of isolated branches of learning. At the same time an attempt is made to individualize instruction and to place responsibility as far as practicable upon the student for his own training. This is accomplished by the division of classes into small sections, by conferences, and by the comprehensive case method of instruction.

The student's voluntary participation in research projects of his own choosing and in programs under the guidance of the faculty is earnestly encouraged. Members of the William Jarvie Society for Dental Research, the undergraduate research and honor society, undertake individual and team projects under the direction of members of the faculty. Lectures on the principles and practice of research are provided for the membership. In addition, students assist in the execution of studies

being pursued by faculty members. A limited number of student research fellowships are available for summer work under the direction of the staff. The scope of student research includes critical reviews of the literature, clinical studies in the techniques of the various disciplines of dentistry, and the evaluation of newer therapeutic agents and dental materials. Work in the basic sciences is encouraged.

The administrative offices and the clinical and research facilities of the School of Dental and Oral Surgery occupy three floors of the Vanderbilt Clinic wing of the Columbia-Presbyterian Medical Center, one of the great institutions of its kind in the East.

THE DENTAL CLINIC

The School benefits in many ways by its association with the Medical Center. One of the functions of its clinic is the dental care of patients in the Center's hospitals. Dental students are given a unique opportunity to gain experience in the diagnosis and care of those cases where a relationship exists between oral and general systemic diseases. The student also learns at first hand the problems of providing dental care for the hospitalized patient. The wards and outpatient departments of the Center give close contact and association with all branches of the health services.

THE LIBRARY

The Medical Library occupies parts of the three lower floors in the College building. It provides current literature, both books and journals, for faculty and students, and it aids in research through its own collection of current and historical works and through its unique bibliographic service.

The library contains approximately 275,000 volumes of books and journals, some 5,000 pamphlets, and about 2,000 slides on the history of medicine. More than 4,200 periodicals are received regularly. A professional library staff is available to aid students, faculty, and research workers in medicine, dentistry, nursing, public health, and the hospitals of the Medical Center.

The libraries on the Morningside campus, which contain more than three million books, periodicals, and documents, are open to all students. The main collection is housed in Butler Library, while special departmental collections are located in various other buildings on the campus. They include collections on biology, chemistry, psychology, sociology, and other subjects related to dentistry and supplement the special collections available in the Medical Library. Books may be borrowed for home use.

The Medical Library is open Monday through Friday, 8:30 a.m. to 11 p.m.; Saturday, 9 a.m. to 5 p.m.; and Sunday, 12 noon to 10 p.m., during the academic year. All other libraries post the hours they are open.

► POSTGRADUATE TRAINING

The School of Dental and Oral Surgery arranges courses in the various divisions of dentistry to meet the needs of groups of practitioners. In 1966–1967 short refresher courses will be offered in various subjects. Admission requirements include

graduation from an approved dental school and licensure to practice dentistry within the United States or a foreign country. There is no degree or certificate offered for these courses.

The School is also authorized to grant certificates of training in special branches of dentistry. Study for the certificate of training includes special work in the clinical and basic-science branches of dentistry approved by the Dean. At present, programs are offered to qualify graduates in dentistry who wish to prepare for specialization in endodontics, oral surgery, orthodontics, pedodontics, periodontology, and prosthodontics.

For further information see the bulletin of Postgraduate Courses for Dentists, which may be obtained from the Admissions Office, School of Dental and Oral Surgery.

GRADUATE COURSES IN THE BASIC SCIENCES

A limited number of fellowships are available to graduates of accredited dental schools. These fellowships offer opportunity for study in the following basic-science departments of the University: anatomy, biochemistry, microbiology, pathology, pharmacology, and physiology. For further information, address the Dean, School of Dental and Oral Surgery.

COURSES LEADING TO THE DEGREE OF DOCTOR OF PHILOSOPHY

Graduation from accredited dental schools under the present curriculum of four academic years preceded by three acceptable predental college years is considered by the Graduate Faculties of Columbia University to meet the general requirement for admission. There are additional admission requirements in certain departments. A student who is accepted by the Graduate Faculties as a candidate for the degree of Doctor of Philosophy and who holds the Doctor of Dental Surgery degree from Columbia University may, with the consent of the Dean, offer the work done for the professional degree in lieu of points toward the fulfillment of the residence requirement for the degree. For further information see the bulletin of the Graduate Faculties, which may be obtained by writing to the Office of University Admissions, 106 Low Memorial Library, Columbia University, New York, N.Y. 10027.

PUBLIC HEALTH FOR DENTISTS

A one-year course leading to a Master of Public Health degree is offered by the School of Public Health. The course is open to graduate dentists. For further information regarding course content, registration, and fees, apply to the Director, School of Public Health and Administrative Medicine, 600 West 168th Street, New York, N.Y. 10032.

► COURSES FOR DENTAL HYGIENISTS

Columbia offers a bachelor's and a master's degree in dental hygiene. Candidates for the Bachelor of Science degree are admitted only in September under

one of two classifications: Program A, for the student with two years of liberal arts college credit; Program B, for the student with two years of dental hygiene college credit. Candidates for the Master of Science degree are admitted in February or September. The program for the M.S. degree provides advanced education in dental hygiene administration, research, and teaching.

The programs are open only to women students. For further information address inquiries to the Director, Courses for Dental Hygienists, 630 West 168th Street, New York, N.Y. 10032.

Courses of Instruction

The University reserves the right to withdraw or modify the courses of instruction or to change the instructors at any time.

ANATOMY

Anatomy 115. Oral microscopic anatomy and embryology

Professor Applebaum and staff. First year.

Lectures and laboratory work on growth and development of the jaws and face; microscopic anatomy of the teeth and surrounding and related tissues of the oral cavity. Application of this knowledge to technical dentistry.

Anatomy 150. Microscopic anatomy

Professor Copenhaver and staff. First year.

Lectures, conferences, and laboratory.

This course is the same as Anatomy 101F in the College of Physicians and Surgeons.

Anatomy 151. Gross anatomy and embryology

Professors Moss and Rogers, and staff. First year.

Regional dissections of the complete body augmented by lectures stressing functional interpretations. Lectures correlate developmental anatomy with gross anatomy.

Anatomy 153. Nervous system

Professors Carpenter and Noback, and assistants. First year.

Lectures and demonstrations on the gross anatomy, structure, and functions of the central nervous system.

Anatomy 252. Functional anatomy of the head and neck

Professors Moss, Rankow, and Zeff. Third year.

A concise review of the functional interrelationships in this region and their dynamic significance. Pertinent clinical topics are analyzed from this viewpoint.

BIOCHEMISTRY

Biochemistry 150. Principles of biochemistry

Professors D. J. Smith and Gillespie. First year.

A survey of the chemical constituents of the mammalian cell and their metabolic activities; energy production in the cell, and its role in the synthesis of biological macromolecules.

MEDICINE

Medicine 278. General survey of medicine

Professor Cosgriff and members of the staff. Third year.

The important aspects of internal medicine, with reference to fundamentals as well as recent diagnostic and therapeutic advances. Particular emphasis is placed on over-all medical problems and their implications for dentistry.

MICROBIOLOGY

Microbiology 151. General medical microbiology and immunology

Members of the staff. Second year.

Laboratory and conferences.

Microbiology 152. Principles of microbiology, immunology, and epidemiology

Members of the staff. Second year.

This course is similar to Microbiology 105F in the College of Physicians and Surgeons, Lectures on oral microbiology are substituted for several of those of the medical series.

OBSTETRICS AND GYNECOLOGY

Obstetrics and Gynecology 101. Genetics

Professor Orlando J. Miller and interdepartmental associates. First year.

ORIENTATION

Orientation 100. Orientation lectures

Members of the staff. First year.

A series of lectures for the entering student designed to acquaint him with the history and subject matter of the various areas of dentistry and to indicate their relations to the basic sciences.

ORTHODONTICS

Orthodontics 241. Principles of orthodontics

Professors Di Salvo and Spengeman, and staff. Third year.

Lectures and laboratory. Orthodontic fundamentals, with special emphasis on prevention of malocclusion by the early recognition and correction of the predisposing factors. Laboratory time is devoted to the designing and construction of fixed and removable appliances used as space maintainers. In addition, simple appliances used in tooth guidance procedures, which are considered to be within the province of the general practitioners of dentistry, are constructed.

Orthodontics 242. Orthodontic clinic

Professor Di Salvo and Drs. M. Gliedman and R. Gliedman. Third year.

Students obtain clinical experience in the use of appliances constructed in the laboratory. They treat patients with orthodontic problems which require either preventive measures or minor tooth movement,

PATHOLOGY

Pathology 150. General and special pathology

Professor McKay and staff. Second year.

Lectures, demonstrations, and laboratory work designed to give the student a comprehensive understanding of the mechanisms of disease. Special emphasis is placed on general pathology and on disorders of the respiratory, cardiovascular, and osseous systems.

Pathology 246. Oral pathology

Professor Cahn and staff. Second year.

Lectures, demonstrations, conferences, and laboratory work on diseases of the jaws, teeth, and soft tissues about the oral cavity.

PEDODONTICS

Pedodontics 201. Fundamentals of pedodontics and preventive dentistry

Professor Rosenstein. Third year.

Lectures on basic aspects of pedodontics and the role of pedodontics in preventive dentistry. The several phases of dental service for children, mean ages for various stages of normal dental growth and development, the significance of dental service, and areas of dental service involving preventive measures. Also included is preparation for the technique course: anatomical details of primary teeth and principles of operative procedures for the primary teeth.

Pedodontics 202. Technique course

Professor Nathanson and staff. Third year.

Demonstration and technique exercises in special operative procedures for compound-cavity preparation and filling, and full-crown coverage for primary teeth on technique models using newer types of cutting instruments.

Pedodontics 203. Preventive dentistry

Professor Rosenstein. Fourth year.

Lectures on the principles of prevention of dental and oral disease and disorders in children: dental caries, the common oral soft-tissue lesions, disorders of occlusion in the developing dentitions, and elimination of unfavorable habits involving the mouth. Constitutional and systemic factors (including nutrition) are included, as well as local oral factors. In each of these areas specific recommendations are made for elimination of unfavorable factors and clinical application of positive preventive measures. Pertinent literature is assigned and reviewed.

Pedodontics 204. Theory and practice of pedodontics

Professor Rosenstein. Fourth year.

Lectures and conferences on the factors involved in basic treatment planning for children and requisite background knowledge: clinical aspects of the various stages of dental development, child evaluation and management, purposes and essentials of pedodontic history taking, home care, special operative procedures involving pulp therapy for conservation of children's teeth, management of traumatized teeth, and special considerations in dental care for children with handicapping conditions.

Pedodontics 205. Pedodontics clinic

Professor Rosenstein and staff. Fourth year.

Clinical practice in management of the dental patient and application of the principles and procedures presented in the lecture courses: history taking, prophylaxis, and special operative procedures for prevention of premature loss of children's teeth. Application of knowledge of dental development, child development, and preventive dentistry is emphasized in evaluation of the child dental patient and in treatment planning. Assignments to the clinic for handicapped children are included.

PERIODONTOLOGY

Periodontology 151. Periodontia lectures, seminars, and clinic

Professor Beube and staff. Second year.

Lectures and seminars in the diagnosis, etiology and treatment of periodontal diseases. Clinical practice in periodontal examination, prescribing dental prophylaxis, subgingival curettage, and oral hygiene.

Periodontology 251. Periodontia lectures, seminars, and clinic

Professor Beube and staff. Third year.

Lectures and seminars on periodontal surgery, occlusal traumatism, selective tooth grinding, and temporary splinting. Clinical practice in subgingival curettage, selective tooth grinding, wire ligation, and standard periodontal surgical techniques.

Periodontology 252. Periodontia lectures and seminars

Professor Beube and staff. Fourth year.

Lectures and seminars on the history of treatment methods, special problems in periodontal surgery, fixed splinting, periodontal histology and histopathology, and treatment-planning.

Periodontology 253. Periodontia clinic

Professor Beube and staff. Fourth year.

Continuation of Periodontology 251 and advanced periodontal surgical techniques.

PHARMACOLOGY

Pharmacology 150. Introduction to pharmacology

The staff. Second year.

Lectures on a wide variety of drugs. The effects of many of these drugs on man and lower animals are demonstrated in the laboratory. Emphasis is placed upon general pharmacological principles to assist the student in the rational use of drugs and in the evaluation of new remedies as they may be introduced.

PHYSIOLOGY

Physiology 150. Mammalian physiology

Professor Nocenti and staff. First year.

Lectures, conferences, demonstrations, and laboratory. The function of the various organ systems of the mammalian body and their interrelations.

PSYCHIATRY

Psychiatry 150. Psychiatry for the dentist

Professor Cattell. Third year.

Lectures on mental hygiene and general principles involved in the field of psychiatry. The development and organization of the personality. The effects of emotional problems, in the development of psychological symptoms, and psychsomatic disorders. General considerations in psychotherapy.

PUBLIC HEALTH

Public Health 103. Statistics

Professor Fertig. First year.

Lectures and demonstrations in medical statistics as related to medical research.

Public Health 222. Principles of public health

Professor Bushel and staff. Third year.

Survey course in the theory and practice of general public health, with more detailed discussion of dental public health topics. Included are several background sessions on epidemiology, preventive medicine, and statistics, as well as presentations of public health programs at the federal, state, and local levels. Dental public health sessions feature existing programs, dental prepayment, community dental surveys, the dentist and his professional society, and dental health education resources.

RESTORATIVE DENTISTRY

Restorative Dentistry 101. Oral anatomy and occlusion

Professor Arden and staff. First year.

Lectures and demonstrations on the morphology of permanent teeth, the related tissues, and the principles of occlusion. Laboratory procedures in the reproduction of teeth in clay and wax, and articulation of all teeth on models.

Dental Materials 125, 126, and 127. Physical properties of dental materials

Professor Avers. First, second, and third years.

Lectures and demonstrations relating the properties and functions of the restorative and accessory dental materials with the oral tissues.

Endodontics 132. Endodontic theory and technique

Professor Leavitt and staff. Second year.

Lectures and seminars on the fundamentals of endodontics. Demonstrations and exercises in endodontic technique on extracted teeth.

Endodontics 235. Basic clinical endodontics

Professor Leavitt and staff. Third year.

Demonstrations and clinical experience in the practice of endodontics on selected, single-rooted teeth.

Endodontics 236. Advanced clinical endodontics

Professor Leavitt and staff. Fourth year.

Lectures and clinical experience in more advanced problems in endodontics.

Operative Dentistry 130 and 131. Elements of operative dentistry

Professor Portway and staff. First and second years.

Lectures and laboratory exercises on the fundamentals of operative dentistry, including the etiology of dental caries and the biological approach to the technical procedures in the restoration of teeth.

Operative Dentistry 233. Operative clinical practice

Professor Cain and staff. Third year.

Introduction to the clinical practice of operative dentistry and endodontics. Lectures, demonstrations, and clinical experience in the application of the techniques.

Operative Dentistry 234. Advanced clinical practice

Professor Cain and staff. Fourth year.

A continuation of *Operative Dentistry 233*. Further lectures and clinical experience in the special problems of operative dentistry and endodontics.

Prosthetics 104 and 105. Crown and fixed partial denture technique.

Professor Arden and staff. Second year.

Lectures and demonstrations on theory and procedures in the construction of crowns and fixed partial dentures. Crowns and bridges are fabricated on models in the laboratory.

Prosthetics 157. Prosthetic technique

Professor Arden and staff. Second year.

Lectures and demonstrations on theory and procedures in the fabrication of complete dentures and removable partial dentures. Dentures are fabricated on models in the laboratory.

Prosthetics 205. Crown and fixed partial denture lectures

Professor Lucca and Dr. DeJulia. Third year.

Lectures on the clinical procedures in crown and fixed partial dentures, with practical applications.

Prosthetics 206. Crown and fixed partial denture clinic

Professor Lucca and staff. Third year.

Clinical construction of elementary crown and fixed partial dentures.

Prosthetics 210. Crown and fixed partial denture lectures

Professor Lucca. Third year.

Lectures and conferences on various types of fixed partial dentures.

Prosthetics 211. Crown and fixed partial denture clinic

Professor Lucca and staff. Fourth year.

Clinical construction of crown and fixed partial dentures.

Prosthetics 212. Concepts of occlusion

Professor Lucca and staff. Fourth year.

Lectures, demonstrations, and technique stressing the relationship of deformities of the dentition, both natural and acquired, to oral physiology.

Prosthetics 259. Complete denture lectures

Professor Uccellani. Third year.

Examination, classification, and application of anatomical consideration, and clinical principles and procedures in complete denture construction.

Prosthetics 260. Removable partial denture lectures

Professors Hindels and Caronia. Third year.

Examination, classification, and application of anatomical consideration, and clinical principles and procedures in removable partial-denture construction.

Prosthetics 261. Prosthetic clinic

Professor Uccellani and staff. Third year.

Clinical demonstrations and instruction in the construction of complete dentures.

Prosthetics 263. Prosthetic clinic

Professor Lucca and staff. Fourth year.

Clinical construction of complete and removable partial dentures.

Prosthetics 264. Prosthetic lectures

Professors Lucca and Caronia. Fourth year.

Clinical and biological considerations in prosthodontic diagnosis, design, and construction. Half the lectures are given by guest lecturers so that other schools of thought may be presented.

Prosthetics 265. Surgical prosthesis

Professor Bruno. Fourth year.

Lectures and technical procedures in maxillofacial and surgical prosthesis.

STOMATOLOGY

Diagnosis and Radiology 100. Diagnosis and radiology lectures

Professor Budowsky, Dr. Hendell, and staff. Second year.

Lectures and discussions on history, physics, and electronics of radiology; studies on radiobiology, radiotherapy, radiation hazards, and protections; radiographic technics and processing. Fundamentals of radiographic interpretation; diagnosis of pulpal diseases and associated abnormalities.

Diagnosis 200. Clinical stomatology conferences

Professors Zegarelli and Kutscher and staff. Third and fourth years.

Students prepare and present case histories (from the files of the diagnosis clinic) of patients with mouth and jaw diseases which are of considerable diagnostic importance. The diagnosis and treatment of each case are discussed by and with the audience, which includes third- and fourth-year students, postgraduate students, and members of the faculty.

Diagnosis 212. Diagnosis lectures and clinic

Professor Zegarelli and staff. Third year.

Lectures and discussions on diagnostic methods; demonstrations of diagnostic techniques, diseases of the maxilla and mandible, tumors of the mouth, and diseases of the soft tissues. Clinical practice in mouth examination, history-taking, diagnosis of mouth and jaw diseases, and treatment-planning.

Diagnosis 213. Diagnosis clinic

Diagnosis staff. Fourth year.

Clinical practice in diagnostic procedures and techniques, comprehensive diagnosis including treatmentplanning, and clinical and laboratory diagnosis of diseases of the mouth and jaws.

Diagnosis 215. Diagnosis lectures

Professor Zegarelli and staff and guest lecturers. Fourth year.

Lectures on focal infection; psychogenic disturbances, neurological diseases, and diseases of the maxillary sinus.

Radiology 267. Radiology clinic

Professor Budowsky, Dr. Hendell, and staff. Third year.

Clinical practice in intra- and extraoral radiography; demonstrations of temporomandibular joint panoramic and laminograph techniques.

Therapeutics 286.

Professor Kutscher. Third year.

Lectures, conferences, and clinical experience in the application of the principles of pharmacotherapeutics to general practice. Lectures on indications for therapy, choice of drugs, modes of administration, and side reactions are specifically integrated with the lectures of *Diagnosis 212*.

SURGERY

Surgery 168A. Pain control in dental practice

Professor Greenfield. Second year.

Lectures and demonstrations on the clinical applications of the principles of anatomy, physiology, and pharmacology to the understanding of the pain mechanism and its alteration by psychological, chemical, and surgical methods. Management of pain with local anesthesia and supportive analgesic and psychologic methods is emphasized.

Surgery 168B. Basic exodontia

Professor Baurmash. Second year.

Lectures and demonstrations covering the evaluation, treatment plan, and preparation of the patient for the uncomplicated removal of teeth. The basic principles of tooth movement in exodontia, the related anatomy of the oral cavity, and the procedures for assurance of asepsis.

Surgery 270. Dento-alveolar surgery

Professor Friedrich. Third year.

Lectures, seminars, and clinical practice in the evaluation of the patient, the evaluation of diagnostic data, and the development of the surgical decision; the principles of flap design and the surgical management of the hard and soft tissues of the mouth; the surgical removal of teeth and the surgical procedures related to orthodontics, prosthodontics, endodontics, periodontics, and oral diagnosis.

Surgery 271. Hard- and soft-tissue trauma and dental infections

Professor Loscalzo. Third year.

An analysis of the process of dental infection: the influence of anatomic relations in the developmental pattern of infection; the surgical anatomy essential to its proper medical and surgical management; the recognition and diagnosis of fractures of the mandible and maxilla and of related facial fractures; the management of fractures involving occlusion; and clinical practice in oral surgical problems.

Surgery 272. Surgery of associated oral tissues and structures

Professor L. Mandel. Fourth year.

Lectures and seminars on the large segment of surgical problems not associated with exodontia: the differential diagnosis; the development of the surgical decision; the medical and surgical management of problems of the maxillary sinus, benign tumors, salivary glands, and cysts. Attention is also given to the application of the basic sciences in the proper understanding and management of these problems.

Surgery 273. Pain control in dental practice

Professor Greenfield. Third year.

A continuation of Surgery 168A, with emphasis on the alteration of the pain mechanism by the use of general anesthesia alone or in combination with analgesia and psychologic influences. Special attention is given to the problems of utilizing general anesthesia for pain and patient control in a broad scope of dental practice and to the responsibilities for competence in the prevention and management of emergencies associated with its use.

Surgery 274. Seminar in oral surgery and hospital dental practice

Professor Friedrich. Fourth year.

Problems in medical complications of oral surgical care and the basic principles and discipline of hospital dental practice. The student is expected to prepare the basic statement for the seminar.

Surgery 275. Hospital administration and practice

Professors Terenzio and Linz. Third year.

Lectures on the historic development of the hospital as a center for total health care and education, the administration of its hotel and professional functions, the development and execution of policy concerning service rendered by the hospital, and the distribution of hospital costs. The doctor's professional and legal responsibilities and the hospital discipline required to assure efficient, high-quality patient care.

Surgery 276. Clinical oral surgery practice

Professor Friedrich and staff. Fourth year.

The basic skills in the administration of local anesthesia, exodontia, and dento-alveolar surgical procedures. The clinical training correlates the basic science training with the solution of oral surgical problems.

Surgery 277. Clinical clerkship at The Roosevelt Hospital

Professor Linz. Fourth year.

Two-week assignments of students in pairs to The Roosevelt Hospital. Supervised by the Hospital Dental Service, the students receive indoctrination in all hospital functions in an environment where the Service is a full partner in the management of routine and emergency facial and oral health problems, with specific attention to the concept of total patient care through the well-integrated team system.

THEORY AND PRACTICE OF DENTISTRY

Theory and Practice 280. Dental ethics, jurisprudence, and practice administration Professor Hunt. Third year.

Lecures covering opportunities in the field of dentistry, selecting a location, planning and equipping an office; development of habits leading to personal health and professional success. Introduction to dental ethics and the law relating to dental practice. Handling patients under clinic conditions, and dental records.

Theory and Practice 281. Dental ethics, jurisprudence, and practice administration Professor Hunt. Fourth year.

Lectures and seminars covering the codes of ethics, intraprofessional relations, areas of legal liability, malpractice, contracts, establishing fees, office procedures, psychology of handling patients and practice-building.

Theory and Practice 283. Oral physiology

Professors Di Salvo and I. D. Mandel. Second year.

Lectures on the physiology of the masticatory system and its relation to dental practice.

Theory and Practice 284. Temporomandibular joint disorders. Professors L. Schwartz and Chayes. Fourth year.

Not given in 1966—1967; to be given in 1967—1968.

Theory and Practice 285. Comprehensive case

The staff. Fourth year.

Each student is assigned a case for which he performs all the dental services: taking of x-ray negatives, treatment-planning, surgery, and reparative and restorative procedures. The services are carried out in the various clinical divisions. The oral examination accompanying the inspection of the completed case aims to correlate the teaching of the entire course.

Theory and Practice 287. History of dentistry

Professors L. Schwartz and Chayes and staff. First year.

An orientation to the whole of dentistry through the study of its history. Lectures and conferences on the origins, growth, and trends in the development of the scientific and technical principles of modern dentistry.

Theory and Practice 289. Dental auxiliary utilization

Professor O'Grady. Fourth year.

Lectures and clinical practice in the training and proper utilization of the chairside assistant under conditions simulating those of private practice. Included in its practical application are oral diagnosis, treatment planning, oral hygiene, patient education, instrument logistics, aseptic technique, and patient management in both general restorative dentistry and oral surgery.

Summary of the Program

The letters following the course numbers indicate the trimester in which the course is given: F, first; S, second; T, third.

FIRST YEAR (CLASS OF 1970)		Hours	
	Class	Lab/Clin	Total
Anatomy 115ST	20	40	60
Anatomy 150FS	41	115	156
Anatomy 151FS	72	180	252
Anatomy 153T	36	48	84
Biochemistry 150ST	59	114	173
Dental Materials 125T	5		5
Obstetrics and Gynecology 101FS	24		24
Operative Dentistry 130T	6	25	31
Orientation 100F	5		5
Physiology 150ST	62	100	162
Public Health 103F	15		15
Restorative Dentistry 101ST		148	148
Theory and Practice 287T	12		12
			1,127
			-,
SECOND YEAR (CLASS OF 1969)			
Dental Materials 126FST		45	45
Diagnosis and Radiology 100T	22	73	22
Endodontics 132T	11	22	33
Microbiology 151 and 152F	42	83	125
Operative Dentistry 131FST	22	109	131
Pathology 150FS	73	176	249
Pathology 246T	22	44	66
Periodontology 151ST	9	26	35
Pharmacology 150FST	64	33	97
Prosthetics 104, 105 and 157FST	33	228	261
Surgery 168AS	11		11
Surgery 168BT	11		11
Theory and Practice 283F	10		10
			1,096

THIRD YEAR (CLASS OF 1968)	Hours		
	Class	Lab/Clin	Total
Anatomy 252S	11		11
Dental Materials 127S	22		22
Diagnosis 200FST	17		17
Diagnosis 212FST	53	79	132
Endodontics 235FST		25	25
Medicine 278FST	42		42
Operative Dentistry 233FST	22	230	252
Orthodontics 241F	22	50	72
Orthodontics 242FST		32	32
Pedodontics 201 and 202T	3	16	19
Periodontology 251FST	16	92	108
Prosthetics 205F and 206FST	11	184	195
Prosthetics 210T	11		11
Prosthetics 259, 260 and 261FST	33	207	240
Psychiatry 150T	11		11
Public Health 222ST	22		22
Radiology 267FST		27	27
Surgery 270, 271 and 273FST	32	66	98
Surgery 275T	11		11
Theory and Practice 280FST	33		33
Therapeutics 286FST	33		33
			1,413
FOURTH YEAR (CLASS OF 1967)			
Diagnosis 200FST	17		17
Diagnosis 213FS		54	54
Diagnosis 215F	11		11
Endodontics 236FST		30	30
Operative Dentistry 234FST	22	286	308
Pedodontics 203, 204 and 205FST	22	79	101
Periodontology 252FS	22		22
Periodontology 253FST		48	48
Prosthetics 212F	22		22
Prosthetics 211 and 263FST		275	275
Prosthetics 264ST	22		22
Prosthetics 265F	10	18	28
Surgery 272, 274 and 276FST	33	40	73
Surgery 277FST		70	70
Theory and Practice 281FS	21		21
Theory and Practice 285FST			
Theory and Practice 289FST	3	27	30
			1,132

Admission, Registration and Expenses

Candidates should apply during the academic year preceding that for which they seek admission, on application blanks obtained from the Committee on Admissions, School of Dental and Oral Surgery, 630 West 168th Street, New York, N.Y. 10032. Each application must be accompanied by a check or money order for \$15, payable to Columbia University, to cover the cost of processing the application. This fee is not returnable and is not credited toward tuition.

Required preparation: three full years at an acceptable college of arts and sciences, including the following courses (8 points of each): English composition and literature, physics, biology, inorganic chemistry, and organic chemistry.

Recommended preparation: additional courses in chemistry, advanced courses in biology, courses in mathematics, foreign languages, sociology, history, and the fine and industrial arts.

It is not necessary to complete the academic requirements before applying, but all requirements must be completed before registration. The admission of a student depends primarily on his preparation and intellectual capacity, but it also depends upon judgments of his character and health. Preference is given to applicants with bachelor's degrees from accredited colleges of arts and sciences.

DENTAL APTITUDE TESTS

All applicants must take the Dental Aptitude Tests, which are conducted by the Council on Dental Education at various testing centers throughout the United States and Canada. For further information apply directly to the Division of Aptitude Testing, Council on Dental Education of the American Dental Association, 211 East Chicago Avenue, Chicago, Ill. 60611.

ACCEPTANCE FEE

Within one month after he receives notice of his acceptance, an applicant must notify the Committee on Admissions that he intends to enroll and must send a check or money order for \$200 made payable to Columbia University. If he registers for the term to which he has been admitted, the fee will be credited toward his tuition; if he does not register, the fee will not be refunded.

COMBINED COURSES

With Barnard College. Under the "professional option" plan, students from Barnard College may receive the Bachelor of Arts degree from Barnard after the completion of three years of undergraduate work and the first year in the School

of Dental and Oral Surgery. To be eligible for this privilege, before entering the School the student must have completed at Barnard 90 points of academic work (including all specific requirements), a major of 28 points, and the major examination or thesis.

With the School of General Studies. Students from the School of General Studies may exercise the professional option after the completion of 94 points (including all courses prescribed for the Bachelor of Science degree), not less than 64 of which must have been taken at Columbia University.

▶ REGISTRATION

Before attending classes, students must register in person at the Office of the Registrar on September 6-7, 1966. Registration consists of filling out forms required for University records and paying the fees. Late registration requires the approval of the Dean of the School and the payment of a late fee (see below).

All students will be asked to give social security numbers when registering in the University. Those who do not now have a number should obtain one from their local social security office well in advance of registration.

► REGULATIONS

Each person whose registration has been completed will be considered a student of the University during the term for which he is registered unless his connection with the University is officially severed by withdrawal or otherwise. No student registered in any school or college of the University shall at the same time be registered in any other school or college, either of Columbia University or of any other institution, without the specific authorization of the dean or director of the school or college of the University in which he is first registered.

The privileges of the University are not available to any student until he has completed his registration. Since, under the University statutes, payment of fees is part of registration, no student's registration is complete until his fees have been paid. No student is permitted to attend any University course for which he is not officially registered unless he has been granted auditing privileges. No student may register after the stated period unless he obtains the written consent of the proper dean or director.

ATTENDANCE AND LENGTH OF RESIDENCE

No degree will be granted to a student who has not registered for and attended at the School courses of instruction equivalent to at least four academic years of full-time work. No advanced standing is granted.

Students are held accountable for absences incurred owing to late enrollment. Any student whose religious duties conflict at any time with academic requirements should apply to his dean or director for an equitable solution.

A student in good standing may, for a valid reason, be granted a leave of absence by the dean or director of the division of the University in which he is registered.

ACADEMIC DISCIPLINE

The continuance of each student upon the rolls of the University, the receipt by him of academic credits, his graduation, and the conferring of any degree or the granting of any certificate are strictly subject to the disciplinary powers of the University, which is free to cancel his registration at any time on any grounds which it deems proper. The disciplinary authority of the University is vested in the President and, subject to his reserved powers, in the dean of each faculty and the director of the work of each administrative board.

▶ FEES

Tuition

The following fees are prescribed by statute for the full program for one year for a candidate for the D.D.S. degree and are subject to change at any time at the discretion of the Trustees. Fees for a partial program are assessed by the Registrar as provided by the University statutes.

\$1,900.00

Student health service fee for all full-time students. per academic year—(see below)	65.36
APPLICATION FEES AND LATE FEES	
Application for admission	\$15.00
Application for each special examination	10.00
For renewal of application for a degree	1.00
For late registration	6.00
For late application, or late renewal of application, for a degree	5.00

FEES FOR REPEATED COURSES

A student who is required to repeat the work for any one year must pay the full tuition and fees.

WITHDRAWAL AND ADJUSTMENT OF FEES

A student who decides to withdraw from the University must notify the Registrar in writing at once. If he is under twenty-one years of age, his parent or guardian must first give consent in writing to the Registrar. He will be given an honorable discharge provided he is in good academic standing and not subject to discipline. At the Registrar's discretion and according to University policy, he will also be given a proportionate rebate of the tuition that he has paid. Any adjustment will be reckoned from the day on which the Registrar receives the student's written notification of withdrawal. The student health service fee, application fees, late fees, and special fees are not refundable.

STUDENT HEALTH SERVICE FEE

The student health service fee is used to pay the annual premium of the Associated Hospital Service of New York for hospital insurance and to pay part of the cost of the Student Health Service. Students who already have hospital insurance are not charged the cost of the premium.

Daily office hours are held by the Student Health Service, Room 2–220, Vanderbilt Clinic. Members of the health service are available to attend ill students if they live near the Medical Center. Students who require hospitalization are cared for either in the wards of the Medical Center or elsewhere under the terms of an insurance policy of the Associated Hospital Service of New York.

RENEWAL OF APPLICATION FOR THE D.D.S. DEGREE

An application for the D.D.S. degree terminates at the next regular time for the issuance of diplomas subsequent to the date of filing, but it may be renewed for a fee of \$1 each time that the candidate chooses to come up for consideration.

► ESTIMATED EXPENSES

The approximate cost of attending the School for an academic year of nine months is as follows:

	Average	Minimum
Tuition and fees for a full program	\$1,965.36	\$1,965.36
Room in one of the residence halls	460.00	310.00
Board in a University dining room	650.00	600.00

The average and minimum figures for board include the approximate cost of meals not provided under the weekly board plans; holiday periods are not included (see "Housing," page 24).

In addition, each student should budget for such items as clothing, laundry and dry cleaning, travel, dues to organizations, amusements, and sundries. Those who live at home will probably spend about \$200 for lunches during the year.

BOOKS AND EQUIPMENT

Books. The approximate cost of books will be: in the first year, \$190; in the second year, \$200; in the third year, \$150; in the fourth year, \$50. Book lists are posted for each class during registration week. Books may be purchased from the Medical Center Bookstore on the second floor of the College of Physicians and Surgeons. The store is maintained expressly for the convenience of the students and staff of the Medical Center schools and hospitals.

Instruments and supplies. Each student must buy, from the University, the original package outfit of instruments specified in the official instrument list. Unauthorized or incomplete equipment will not be accepted by the instructors. The approximate cost of instruments for students entering in September 1966

will be \$2,500 over the four-year period: first year, \$1,200, second year, \$900, third year, \$400. In the fourth year, replacement of worn and broken instruments will be the only instrument expense expected. Variations in these figures may be necessary because of price fluctuations or new developments. Instruments must be paid for at the beginning of the academic year, but students who can demonstrate their need may borrow from the University or from the National Defense Student Loan Program to defray the cost. These are estimates and are subject to change. Students are asked not to present checks made out in advance and based upon these figures.

Microscopes. During the first and second years microscopes are provided by the School for an annual rental of \$15. If a student prefers to provide his own microscope, he must have it approved by the Department of Anatomy. It is recommended that the microscope be of standard make equipped with: (a) quadruple nose piece; (b) Abbe or variable focus condenser; (c) 4x, 10x, 43x objectives; (d) 96x oil immersion lens; (e) 10x wide field eye piece; (f) mechanical stage; (g) attached lamp; (h) carrying case. The cost of a new microscope ranges from \$460 to \$700, and of a reconditioned microscope from \$150 to \$450. Arrangements for approval and for purchase or rental should be made before registration for the opening term.

Lockers. Each entering student is assigned a locker; he must use a combination lock as prescribed by the School.

FINANCIAL AID

Students may apply for loans and grants through the Dean's Office. Grants are awarded only in combination with loans; any student who can demonstrate his need is eligible to apply. Application forms are issued by the Dean's Office.

Long-term loans at low interest rates are available from the University for tuition and fees and, under certain circumstances, for living expenses. Students who are United States citizens and residents of states having loan plans (Maine, Massachusetts, New Jersey, and New York) are urged to apply to these sources. Federal Health Professions loan funds are also available. To insure an early decision, applications for all loans should be filed for the autumn term by August 1; for the spring term by December 1.

The heavy schedule of the School makes it difficult for students to undertake outside part-time work during the academic year. If at all possible, other financial arrangements should be made.

NEW YORK STATE SCHOLAR INCENTIVE AWARDS

Any student who has been a legal resident of New York State for the preceding year is entitled to a Scholar Incentive Award for each term in which he is registered as a full-time degree candidate. The amount of this award is based upon the net taxable balance of his income and the income of those responsible for his support, as reported on the New York State income tax return for the previous calendar year. Further information and application forms may be ob-

tained from the Department of Education, Regents Examination and Scholarship Center, Albany, N.Y. 12201. Application for awards should be filed three months in advance of the beginning of the term for which the grant is to apply.

AWARDS AND PRIZES

- Alpha Omega Scholarship Award. A plaque presented to the graduating student (not necessarily an Alpha Omegan) with the highest scholastic average for his four years of dental studies. First awarded in 1949.
- American Academy of Dental Medicine. A certificate and a subscription to the Journal of Dental Medicine, awarded to a fourth-year student for excellence in this field.
- American Academy of Gold Foil Operators. Certificate awarded to a fourthyear student for excellence in gold foil technique.
- American Academy of Oral Roentgenology. A certificate awarded to a fourthyear student for excellence in this field.
- American College of Dentists, New York Section. An award of \$100 and a plaque or scroll. Presented to a third-year student who is a good all-around student, a member of the student section of the American Dental Association, and who exhibits leadership.
- American Society of Dentistry for Children. A certificate, one year's membership in the Society, and one year's subscription to The Journal of Dentistry for Children, awarded to a fourth-year student.
- American Society of Periodontists. A lettered parchment and one year's subscription to the Journal of the American Society of Periodontists, awarded to an outstanding student in periodontics. First awarded in 1964.
- William Bailey Dunning Award for Excellence in Periodontology. A medal awarded to the graduating student who is the most proficient in periodontology. First awarded in 1957.
- Ella Marie Ewell. A medal awarded to the graduating student who is the most proficient in some subject of dentistry.
- International College of Dentists, U.S.A. Section. A plaque presented to the graduating student who has shown the most professional growth and development during his years of dental study.
- Italian Dental Society Award. An award of \$100 to the third-year student who demonstrated outstanding scholarship and leadership in his first two years of study. Given by the Italian Dental Society of New York for the first time in 1964.
- Prize for Excellence in Operative Dentistry. A plaque awarded by the staff of the Section of Operative Dentistry to the graduating student who has shown the greatest proficiency in operative dentistry.

- Certificate for Excellence in Pedodontics. A plaque awarded to a graduating student for excellence in pedodontics. Established by the Class of 1929.
- Psi Omega Fraternity Award. A plaque presented by the Gamma Lambda Chapter to the graduating student who has displayed exemplary professional conduct.
- Rowe-Wiberg Medal. An award made by the Association of Dental Alumni to the graduating student who has shown the greatest proficiency in prosthetic dentistry.
- Van Woert Scholarship Fund Prize. About \$400. Awarded to a graduating student who is high in scholastic attainment, personal character, and professional promise.
- Women's Auxiliary to the 11th District Dental Society. An award of \$150 to a deserving fourth-year student who is a resident of the Borough of Queens.

► HOUSING

The University provides housing for undergraduate and graduate men and women, both single and married. Inquiries about men's housing and the accommodations for married students should be directed to the Residence Halls Office, 125 Livingston, Columbia University, New York, N.Y. 10027. Women students should write to the women's residence hall, Johnson Hall, 411 West 116th Street, New York, N.Y. 10027.

Rates in the graduate men's residence halls range from \$310 to \$550 for the academic year. An optional prepaid board plan is available. The cost of fifteen meals a week is \$500 for the academic year, exclusive of the Thanksgiving, Christmas, and spring holidays and the period between terms. All rates are subject to change.

In Johnson Hall, room rates for the academic year range from \$350 to \$600, with \$520 the median rate. The rooms available at \$350 are assigned to full-time graduate students on the basis of financial need; applications for these rooms must be accompanied by a special statement (Johnson Hall will provide the necessary form upon request). All residents are required to take breakfast and dinner at Johnson Hall seven days a week at a cost of \$475 for the academic year, exclusive of the Christmas holidays. All rates are subject to change.

Burgess, at 542 West 112th Street, is a newly renovated, air-conditioned building for married graduate students. Accommodations range from efficiency apartments (one room plus kitchenette and bath) to two-bedroom apartments; basic furniture is provided. Rates range from \$127 to \$210 a month, including utilities. Requests for further information and for application forms should be directed to the Residence Halls Office, 125 Livingston Hall.

Students who wish to live in furnished rooms or apartments off campus should consult the Registry of Off-Campus Accommodations, 115 Livingston, Columbia University, New York, N.Y. 10027, for information. Single rooms in private apartments range from \$12 to \$20 a week; double rooms, from \$20 to \$25. Most apartments, when available, are in the price range of \$90 to \$150 a month.

International House, a privately owned student residence near the campus, has accommodations for about five hundred graduate students, both foreign and American. Rates for the academic year are \$535 to \$870, including breakfast. To be eligible for admission a student must be at least twenty-one years old and must be registered for a minimum of 12 points or for a program of full-time research. Inquiries should be addressed to the Committee on Admissions, International House, 500 Riverside Drive, New York, N.Y. 10027.

► STUDENT ORGANIZATIONS

OMICRON KAPPA UPSILON

Epsilon Epsilon chapter of Omicron Kappa Upsilon, national honorary fraternity, was chartered in the School of Dental and Oral Surgery in 1934. The purpose of the fraternity is to recognize and honor a maximum of 12 percent of the members of the graduating class on the basis of scholarship, character, and potential for future professional growth and attainments.

THE WILLIAM JARVIE SOCIETY

The William Jarvie Society for Dental Research is a nonsecret, dental honor society, membership in which is based on scholarship and interest in dental research, and for which second-, third-, and fourth-year students are eligible. The society was organized in the School of Dental and Oral Surgery in 1920 and named after Dr. William Jarvie because of his wide interest in the promotion of dental research. The society aims to promote the spirit of research among the students.

THE STUDENT DENTAL ASSOCIATION

The Student Dental Association of Columbia University was established in 1960 to provide a professional and social forum in which the entire student body would participate. The general program of this organization is patterned after the program of local dental societies, in which the graduate dentist makes his contribution to the organized dental profession. The undergraduate dental student is exposed to the democratic process of organization function, policy development, and programming as he meets his responsibility for supporting the program of his association.

GRADING SYSTEM

The following grading system is used: A, excellent; B, good; C, fair; F, failure.

REQUIREMENTS FOR PROMOTION

A student may be admitted to the second, third, or fourth year of the dental curriculum only upon the recommendation of the officers of instruction under whom he has studied during the preceding year.

The School reserves the right to refuse readmission or promotion to any student who is believed for any reason to be unsuited to the conditions of study in the School.

Students are classified for readmission or promotion under the following categories: (1) recommended for advancement; (2) recommended for readmission to the same class; (3) recommended neither for advancement nor for readmission to the same class.

GRADUATION

The degree of Doctor of Dental Surgery will be awarded upon completion of the prescribed curriculum. Diplomas are issued at the times stated in the Academic Calendar.

► LICENSE TO PRACTICE DENTISTRY IN NEW YORK STATE

Those who wish to take the New York State Board examinations are advised to address the Division of Professional Licensing Services, New York State Department of Education, Albany, N.Y. 12201. All applications for admission to the examination should be completed at least thirty days before the examinations begin.

The State Department of Education will admit conditionally to the examination in anatomy, physiology and hygiene, chemistry, and histology applicants who are of good character, who are citizens of the United States or have declared their intention of becoming citizens in accordance with the law, who have completed the prescribed preliminary education requirement, and who are certified as having successfully completed the first two years of the required course in a registered dental school.

The scores on examinations in dentistry submitted by the Council of the National Board of Dental Examiners are now accepted by the New York State Board of Dental Examiners in lieu of its own written examinations.

Officers of Instruction

ANATOMY

- CHAIRMAN: Professor Wilfred M. Copenhaver
- Edmund Applebaum. Associate Professor of Dental Anatomy D.D.S., New York College of Dentistry, 1922
- Philip W. Brandt. Assistant Professor of Anatomy
 B.A., Swarthmore, 1952; M.S., Pennsylvania, 1957; Ph.D., Columbia, 1960
- Malcolm B. Carpenter. Professor of Anatomy B.A., Columbia, 1943; M.D., Long Island, 1947
- Wilfred M. Copenhaver. Professor of Anatomy B.A., Western Maryland, 1921; Ph.D., Yale, 1925
- Melvin L. Moss. Associate Professor of Anatomy
 B.A., New York University, 1942; D.D.S., Columbia, 1946; Ph.D., 1954
- Charles R. Noback. Associate Professor of Anatomy
 B.S., Cornell, 1936; M.S., New York University, 1938; Ph.D., Minnesota, 1942
- George D. Pappas. Associate Professor of Anatomy B.A., Bowdoin, 1947; Ph.D., Ohio State, 1952
- Robin M. Rankow. Assistant Clinical Professor of Anatomy D.D.S., Columbia, 1940; M.D., Rochester, 1950
- William M. Rogers. Associate Professor of Anatomy B.S., Georgia. 1921; Ph.D.. Cornell, 1927
- S. C. Shen. Assistant Professor of Anatomy
 B.S., Yenching University, 1933; Ph.D., Cambridge, England. 1939
- Nancy Trotter. Assistant Professor of Anatomy B.A., Oberlin, 1956; Sc.M., Brown, 1958; Ph.D., 1960

ANESTHESIOLOGY

- CHAIRMAN: Professor Emanuel M. Papper
- Lester C. Mark. Professor of Anesthesiology M.D., Toronto, 1941
- Emanuel M. Papper. Professor of Anesthesiology B.A., Columbia, 1935; M.D., New York University, 1938

BIOCHEMISTRY

- CHAIRMAN: Professor David Rittenberg
- Horace B. Gillespie. Assistant Professor of Biochemistry B.A., Lawrence, 1925; M.S., Illinois, 1926; Ph.D., 1930

- David Rittenberg. Professor of Biochemistry
 B.S., College of the City of New York, 1929; Ph.D., Columbia, 1934
- David J. Smith. Assistant Professor of Biochemistry D.D.S., Columbia, 1944

DENTAL AND ORAL SURGERY

CHAIRMAN: Professor Gilbert P. Smith

ORAL SURGERY

- DIRECTOR: Professor Rudolph H. Friedrich
- Julien W. Anderson. Assistant Clinical Professor of Dentistry D.D.S., Howard, 1949
- Harold D. Baurmash. Associate Clinical Professor of Dentistry D.D.S., Columbia, 1948
- T. Mitchell Bundrant. Clinical Professor of Dentistry D.D.S., Howard, 1929
- Kourken A. Daglian. Assistant Clinical Professor of Dentistry B.S., College of the City of New York, 1941; D.D.S., Columbia, 1943
- Rudolph H. Friedrich. William Carr Professor of Oral Surgery D.D.S., Northwestern, 1930
- William Greenfield. Assistant Clinical Professor of Dentistry
 B.S., College of the City of New York, 1948; D.D.S., New York University, 1952
- Bertram Klatskin. Assistant Clinical Professor of Dentistry B.A., Cornell, 1937; D.D.S., Columbia, 1941
- Louis J. Loscalzo. Clinical Professor of Dentistry B.A., Fordham, 1942; D.D.S., Temple, 1946
- Richard J. Lowell. Assistant Clinical Professor of Dentistry D.D.S., Pittsburgh, 1947
- Louis Mandel. Associate Clinical Professor of Dentistry B.A., New York University, 1943; D.D.S., Columbia, 1946
- George A. Minervini. Assistant Clinical Professor of Dentistry B.A., Columbia College, 1942; D.D.S., Columbia, 1946
- Fred Rothenberg. Assistant Clinical Professor of Dentistry D.M.D., Goettingen, Germany, 1935; D.D.S., Pennsylvania, 1937
- William J. Savoy. Clinical Professor of Dentistry B.S., Manhattan, 1931; D.D.S., Columbia, 1935
- Boaz M. Shattan. Assistant Clinical Professor of Dentistry B.A., Columbia, 1940; D.D.S., 1943
- Alvin L. Solomon. Assistant Clinical Professor of Dentistry D.D.S., Georgetown, 1948
- Seymour Zeff. Associate Clinical Professor of Dentistry D.M.D., Louisville, 1944

At Grasslands Hospital:

Manuel M. Maslansky. Associate Clinical Professor of Dentistry D.D.S., Columbia, 1928

At Long Island Jewish Hospital:

Leon Eisenbud. Clinical Professor of Dentistry

B.S., College of the City of New York, 1936; D.D.S., New York University, 1940

At Montefiore Hospital:

David Tanchester. Clinical Professor of Dentistry D.D.S., New York University, 1921

At Queens Hospital Center:

Seymour L. Roistacher. Clinical Professor of Dentistry

B.S., College of the City of New York, 1941; D.D.S., New York University, 1944

At Roosevelt Hospital:

Andrew M. Linz. Clinical Professor of Dentistry D.D.S., Pennsylvania, 1948, M.Sc. (Dent.), 1953

Peter B. Terenzio. Adjunct Professor of Dentistry L.L.B., Connecticut, 1940; M.H.A., Northwestern, 1950

ORTHODONTICS

DIRECTOR: Professor Nicholas A. Di Salvo

Jack M. Breuer. Assistant Clinical Professor of Dentistry B.A., Columbia, 1946; D.D.S., 1949

Charles M. Chayes. Assistant Clinical Professor of Dentistry B.A., New York University, 1937; D.D.S., Columbia, 1941

Nicholas A. Di Salvo. Professor of Dentistry

B.S., College of the City of New York, 1942; D.D.S., Columbia, 1945; Ph.D., 1952

Harry A. Galton. Clinical Professor of Dentistry (on leave, academic year) D.D.S., Columbia, 1932

Francis J. Loughlin. Associate Clinical Professor of Dentistry D.D.S., New York University, 1939

Joseph Luban. Assistant Clinical Professor of Dentistry B.S., College of the City of New York, 1938; D.D.S., Columbia, 1942

Henry I. Nahoum. Associate Clinical Professor of Dentistry B.A., Brooklyn, 1940; D.D.S., Columbia, 1943

Armand M. Oppenheimer. Associate Clinical Professor of Dentistry B.A., College of the City of New York, 1926; B.S., Columbia, 1927; D.D.S., 1929

Laszlo Schwartz. Clinical Professor of Dentistry
B.S., College of the City of New York, 1927; D.D.S., Columbia, 1931

- Walter G. Spengeman. Assistant Clinical Professor of Dentistry B.A., Columbia, 1938; D.D.S., Columbia, 1941
- Julius Tarshis. Associate Clinical Professor of Dentistry D.D.S., Pennsylvania, 1949
- Edward E. Teltsch. Assistant Clinical Professor of Dentistry B.A., Columbia, 1932; D.D.S., Buffalo, 1936
- Russell J. Vanacek. Assistant Clinical Professor of Dentistry D.D.S., Pennsylvania, 1954
- Clifford L. Whitman. Clinical Professor of Dentistry D.D.S., Maryland, 1927

PEDODONTICS

DIRECTOR: Professor Solomon N. Rosenstein

- Jerry J. Adelson. Assistant Clinical Professor of Dentistry B.A., Pennsylvania, 1944; D.D.S., New York University, 1951
- Seymour Koster. Assistant Clinical Professor of Dentistry B.A., New York University, 1945; D.D.S., 1949
- Bernard Nathanson. Assistant Clinical Professor of Dentistry B.S., New York University, 1929; D.D.S., Columbia, 1932
- Arnold Rosenberg. Assistant Clinical Professor of Dentistry B.S., New York University, 1943; D.D.S., 1945
- Solomon N. Rosenstein. Professor of Dentistry
 B.S., College of the City of New York, 1929; D.D.S., Columbia, 1930
- Julian Schroff. Assistant Clinical Professor of Dentistry B.S., College of the City of New York, 1930; D.D.S., Columbia, 1934
- William A. Verlin. Assistant Clinical Professor of Dentistry B.A., Columbia, 1929; D.D.S., Columbia, 1931

RESTORATIVE DENTISTRY

DIRECTOR: Professor Gilbert P. Smith

- Howard A. Arden. Associate Professor of Dentistry B.S., Fordham, 1943; D.D.S., Columbia, 1946
- Herbert D. Ayers. Associate Professor of Dentistry B.A., Columbia, 1929; D.D.S., 1931
- James W. Benfield. Assistant Clinical Professor of Dentistry D.D.S., Columbia, 1945
- Sebastian A. Bruno. Associate Clinical Professor of Dentistry D.M.D., Tufts, 1948
- Stanislaw H. Brzustowicz. Assistant Clinical Professor of Dentistry B.S., St. John's, 1940; D.D.S., Columbia, 1943
- Frank J. Cacciola. Assistant Clinical Professor of Dentistry D.D.S., Columbia, 1948

- Edward A. Cain, Jr. Professor of Dentistry B.S., Fordham, 1942; D.D.S., Columbia, 1945
- Victor S. Caronia. Assistant Professor of Dentistry D.D.S., Columbia, 1957
- Joseph C. De Lisi. Assistant Clinical Professor of Dentistry D.D.S., Columbia, 1952
- Kenneth C. Deesen. Assistant Clinical Professor of Dentistry D.D.S., Columbia, 1948
- Joseph E. Fiasconaro. Assistant Clinical Professor of Dentistry B.S., College of the City of New York, 1940; D.D.S., Columbia, 1943
- Marvin Firdman. Assistant Clinical Professor of Dentistry B.A., New York University, 1948; D.D.S., Columbia, 1952
- Herbert P. Fritz. Assistant Clinical Professor of Dentistry B.S., New York University, 1933; D.D.S., Columbia, 1936
- George W. Hindels. Associate Clinical Professor of Dentistry M.D., Vienna, 1938; D.D.S., Columbia, 1943
- Irvin L. Hunt, Jr. Associate Clinical Professor of Dentistry D.D.S., Pennsylvania, 1929
- Edward P. Kesseler. Assistant Clinical Professor of Dentistry D.D.S., Columbia, 1952
- Joseph M. Leavitt. Associate Clinical Professor of Dentistry B.S., Oklahoma, 1936; D.D.S., Columbia, 1940
- George F. Lindig. Associate Clinical Professor of Dentistry D.D.S., Minnesota, 1924
- John J. Lucca. Professor of Dentistry
 B.A., New York University, 1941; D.D.S., Columbia, 1947
- William Miller. Assistant Clinical Professor of Dentistry B.S., Columbia, 1929; D.D.S., 1931
- William J. Miller. Associate Clinical Professor of Dentistry B.A., New York University, 1940; D.D.S., Columbia, 1943
- Irving J. Naidorf. Assistant Clinical Professor of Dentistry B.A., New York University, 1937; D.D.S., Columbia, 1941
- George L. O'Grady. Associate Professor of Dentistry B.A., Fordham, 1929; D.D.S., Columbia, 1934
- Thomas W. Portway. Associate Professor of Dentistry B.S., Fordham, 1950; D.D.S., Columbia, 1956
- Steven Scrivani. Assistant Clinical Professor of Dentistry D.D.S., Columbia, 1948
- Harold Sherman. Assistant Clinical Professor of Dentistry
 B.S., College of the City of New York, 1935; D.D.S., Michigan, 1946
- Harry Shpuntoff. Assistant Clinical Professor of Dentistry B.S., College of the City of New York, 1939; D.D.S., Columbia, 1943
- William H. Silverstein. Associate Clinical Professor of Dentistry D.D.S., Maryland, 1937

- Gilbert P. Smith. Professor of Dentistry D.D.S., Minnesota, 1927
- Ennio L. Uccellani. Associate Professor of Dentistry B.S., College of the City of New York, 1946; D.D.S., Columbia, 1948

At Grasslands Hospital:

- Morris Eckhaus. Associate Clinical Professor of Dentistry D.D.S., Columbia, 1936
- Robert E. Herlands. Clinical Professor of Dentistry B.A., Columbia, 1941; D.D.S., 1944

STOMATOLOGY

- DIRECTOR: Professor Edward V. Zegarelli
- Seymour Algus. Assistant Clinical Professor of Dentistry B.A., Brooklyn, 1943; D.D.S., Pennsylvania, 1946
- Charles L. Berman. Assistant Clinical Professor of Dentistry D.D.S., New York University, 1952
- Frank E. Beube. Clinical Professor of Dentistry L.D.S., D.D.S., Toronto, 1930
- Jack Budowsky. Associate Clinical Professor of Dentistry D.D.S, Columbia, 1943
- Alvin D. Cederbaum. Assistant Clinical Professor of Dentistry D.M.D., Tufts, 1939
- Robert E. Crowley. Assistant Clinical Professor of Dentistry B.A., New York University, 1936; D.D.S., 1939
- Joseph A. Cuttita. Professor of Dentistry B.A., Fordham, 1932; M.S., 1935; D.D.S., Columbia, 1939
- Robert Gottsegen. Associate Clinical Professor of Dentistry B.A., Michigan, 1939; D.D.S., Columbia, 1943
- David Hendell. Assistant Clinical Professor of Dentistry
 D.D.S., Columbia, 1959
- Leonard Hirschfeld. Associate Clinical Professor of Dentistry
 B.A., Columbia, 1941; D.D.S., 1944
- Ellen N. Hosiosky. Associate Clinical Professor of Dentistry D.M.D., Basle, Switzerland, 1935; D.H., Guggenheim Dental Clinic, 1939; D.D.S., Columbia, 1947
- Norman H. Joondeph. Assistant Clinical Professor of Dentistry D.D.S., Pennsylvania, 1943
- Mortimer Karmiol. Assistant Clinical Professor of Dentistry B.S., College of the City of New York, 1939; D.D.S., Columbia, 1943
- Austin H. Kutscher. Associate Professor of Dentistry B.S., New York University, 1945; D.D.S., Columbia, 1946
- John K. Lind. Assistant Clinical Professor of Dentistry B.S., St. John's, 1953; D.D.S., Columbia, 1957

- Irwin D. Mandel. Associate Clinical Professor of Dentistry B.S., College of the City of New York, 1942; D.D.S., Columbia, 1945
- Melvin L. Morris. Associate Clinical Professor of Dentistry
 B.S., College of the City of New York, 1934; M.A., Columbia, 1937; D.D.S., 1941
- Bernard S. Moskow. Assistant Clinical Professor of Dentistry D.D.S., Temple, 1954; M.Sc.D., Pennsylvania, 1958
- Herbert I. Oshrain. Assistant Clinical Professor of Dentistry

 B.S., College of the City of New York, 1938; D.D.S., New York University, 1942
- Albert Salkind. Assistant Clinical Professor of Dentistry D.D.S., Marquette, 1943
- Murray Schwartz. Assistant Clinical Professor of Dentistry B.A., New York University, 1950; D.D.S., Columbia, 1953
- Robert H. Thompson, Jr. Assistant Clinical Professor of Dentistry D.D.S., Howard, 1948; M.P.H., Columbia, 1958
- Ferdinand A. Tuoti. Associate Clinical Professor of Dentistry D.M.D., Harvard, 1928
- Robert Umans. Assistant Clinical Professor of Dentistry D.D.S., New York University, 1939
- Robert F. Walsh. Assistant Clinical Professor of Dentistry D.D.S., Columbia, 1947
- Bernard H. Wasserman. Assistant Clinical Professor of Dentistry B.A., Brooklyn, 1941; D.D.S., Columbia, 1944
- David Zeisler. Assistant Clinical Professor of Dentistry B.S., College of the City of New York, 1930; D.D.S., Columbia, 1934
- Edward V. Zegarelli. Edwin S. Robinson Professor of Dentistry B.A., Columbia, 1934; D.D.S., 1937; M.S., Chicago, 1943

DERMATOLOGY

CHAIRMAN: Professor Carl T. Nelson

Carl T. Nelson. Professor of Dermatology B.A., Harvard, 1935; M.A., 1937; M.D., 1941

Meyer H. Slatkin. Assistant Clinical Professor of Dermatology B.S., College of the City of New York, 1935; M.D., Edinburgh, 1940

MEDICINE

CHAIRMAN: Professor Stanley E. Bradley

Henry Aranow, Jr. Associate Professor of Clinical Medicine B.A., Harvard, 1935; M.D., Columbia, 1938

Stanley E. Bradley. Samuel Bard Professor of Medicine B.A., Johns Hopkins, 1934; M.D., Maryland, 1938

Stuart W. Cosgriff. Associate Professor of Clinical Medicine B.A., Holy Cross, 1938; M.D., Columbia, 1942

- Richard B. Duane. Assistant Clinical Professor of Medicine B.A., Princeton, 1940; M.D., Columbia, 1943
- David J. Gocke. Assistant Professor of Medicine B.A., St. Vincent, 1954; M.D., Pennsylvania, 1958
- Frederick A. Klipstein. Assistant Professor of Medicine B.A., Williams, 1950; M.D., Columbia, 1954
- Daniel L. Larson. Assistant Clinical Professor of Medicine M.D., Columbia, 1946
- Edgar Leifer. Associate Professor of Clinical Medicine
 B.S., College of the City of New York, 1937; M.A., Columbia, 1939; Ph.D., 1941; M.D., 1946
- George W. Melcher, Jr. Associate Professor of Clinical Medicine B.A., Colorado, 1943; M.D., Columbia, 1946
- Kermit L. Pines. Associate Professor of Clinical Medicine B.A., Columbia, 1937; M.D., 1942
- Daniel Rudman. Associate Professor of Medicine B.S., Yale, 1946; M.D., 1949
- Gerald M. Turino. Assistant Professor of Medicine B.A., Princeton, 1945; M.D., Columbia, 1948

MICROBIOLOGY

CHAIRMAN: Professor Harry M. Rose

- Sam M. Beiser. Professor of Microbiology
 B.S., College of the City of New York, 1942; Ph.D., Columbia, 1951
- Paul D. Ellner. Associate Professor of Microbiology B.S., Long Island, 1949; M.S., Southern California, 1952; Ph.D., Maryland, 1956
- Bernard F. Erlanger. Professor of Microbiology

 B.S., College of the City of New York, 1943; M.A., New York University, 1949; Ph.D., Columbia, 1951
- Gabriel C. Godman. Associate Professor of Microbiology B.A., New York University, 1941; M.D., 1944
- Calderon Howe. Professor of Microbiology B.A., Yale, 1938; M.D., Harvard, 1942
- Konrad C. Hsu. Associate Professor of Microbiology M.A., Columbia, 1923; Ph.D., 1924
- Elvin A. Kabat. Professor of Microbiology
 B.S., College of the City of New York, 1932; M.A., Columbia, 1934; Ph.D., 1937
- Wladislaw Manski. Assistant Professor of Microbiology M.Phil., Warsaw, 1939; D.Sc., Wroclaw, 1951
- Councilman Morgan. Professor of Microbiology B.S., Harvard, 1943; M.D., Columbia, 1946
- Harry M. Rose. John E. Borne Professor of Medical and Surgical Research B.A., Yale, 1928; M.D., Cornell, 1932
- Herbert Rosenkranz. Associate Professor of Microbiology B.S., College of the City of New York, 1954; Ph.D., Cornell, 1959

Stuart W. Tanenbaum. Professor of Microbiology
B.S., College of the City of New York, 1944; Ph.D., Columbia, 1951

OBSTETRICS AND GYNECOLOGY

CHAIRMAN: Professor J. George Moore

Orlando J. Miller. Associate Professor of Obstetrics and Gynecology B.S., Yale, 1945; M.D., 1950

J. George Moore. Professor of Obstetrics and Gynecology B.A., California, 1939; M.D., 1942

PATHOLOGY

CHAIRMAN: Professor Donald G. McKay

Henry A. Azar. Assistant Professor of Pathology B.A., American University of Beirut, 1948; M.D., 1952

William A. Blanc. Associate Professor of Pathology B.A., Geneva, 1940; M.D., 1947; Ph.D., 1952

Lester R. Cahn. Professor of Oral Pathology D.D.S., New York College of Dentistry, 1918

Raymond A. McBride. Assistant Professor of Pathology B.S., Tulane, 1952; M.D., 1956

Donald G. McKay. Francis Delafield Professor of Pathology B.A., California, 1943; M.D., 1945

Ralph M. Richart. Assistant Professor of Pathology B.A., Johns Hopkins, 1954; M.D., Rochester, 1958

Stanley S. Simbonis. Assistant Professor of Pathology B.S., Yale, 1953; M.D., 1957

David Spiro. Professor of Pathology
M.D., New York University, 1944; Ph.D., Massachusetts Institute of Technology, 1956

Alvin Volkman. Assistant Professor of Pathology B.S., Union College, 1947; M.D., Buffalo, 1951

Joseph Wiener. Assistant Professor of Pathology M.D., Toronto, 1953

PHARMACOLOGY

CHAIRMAN: Professor Brian F. Hoffman

Herbert J. Bartelstone. Assistant Professor of Pharmacology
B.S., College of the City of New York, 1942; D.D.S., Columbia, 1945; Ph.D., 1960

Erminio Costa. Associate Professor of Pharmacology M.D., University of Padua and Cagliari, 1947; Libera Docenza, 1954

Paul F. Cranefield. Associate Professor of Pharmacology Ph.B., Wisconsin, 1946; Ph.D., 1951; M.D., Albert Einstein, 1964

- William H. Dantzler. Assistant Professor of Pharmacology B.A., Princeton, 1957; M.D., Columbia, 1961; Ph.D., Duke, 1964
- Lowell M. Greenbaum. Assistant Professor of Pharmacology B.S., College of the City of New York, 1949; Ph.D., Tufts, 1953
- Brian F. Hoffman. David Hosack Professor of Pharmacology B.A., Princeton, 1943; M.D., Long Island, 1947
- Frederick G. Hofmann. Associate Professor of Pharmacology B.A., Michigan, 1943; Ph.D., Harvard, 1952
- Norman Kahn. Assistant Professor of Pharmacology B.A., Columbia, 1954; D.D.S., 1958; Ph.D., 1964
- Wilbur H. Sawyer. Associate Professor of Pharmacology B.A., Harvard, 1942; M.D., 1945; Ph.D., 1950
- Donald H. Singer. Assistant Professor of Pharmacology B.A., Cornell, 1948; M.A., Stanford, 1950; M.D., Northwestern, 1954
- Hsueh-Hwa Wang. Assistant Professor of Pharmacology M.D., National Central University Medical School (China), 1946
- Shih-Chun Wang. Professor of Pharmacology
 B.S., Yenching, 1931; M.D., Peiping Union Medical College (China), 1935; Ph.D., Northwestern, 1940

PHYSIOLOGY

CHAIRMAN: Professor John V. Taggart

- Martin Blank. Assistant Professor of Physiology

 B.S., College of the City of New York, 1954; Ph.D., Columbia, 1957; Ph.D., Cambridge, 1959
- John Britten. Assistant Professor of Physiology B.S., Yale, 1954; M.D., Columbia, 1958
- Shu Chien. Associate Professor of Physiology M.B., National Taiwan, 1954; Ph.D., Columbia, 1957
- Louis J. Cizek. Associate Professor of Physiology B.S., Fordham, 1937; M.D., Columbia, 1941
- Robert J. Dellenback. Assistant Professor of Physiology B.A., California (Los Angeles), 1950; M.A., 1953; Ph.D., 1955
- Raimond Emmers. Assistant Professor of Physiology B.A., East Texas Baptist, 1953; M.A., North Carolina, 1955; Ph.D., Syracuse, 1958
- Arnold M. Katz. Assistant Professor of Physiology B.A., Chicago, 1952; M.D., Harvard, 1956
- Werner R. Loewenstein. Associate Professor of Physiology B.A., Chile, 1945; D.M.D., Chile, 1950
- Richard C. Mason. Assistant Professor of Physiology B.A., Indiana, 1948; Ph.D., 1952
- William L. Nastuk. Professor of Physiology B.S., Rutgers, 1939; Ph.D., 1945
- Mero Nocenti. Assistant Professor of Physiology B.A., West Virginia, 1951; M.S., 1952; Ph.D., Rutgers, 1955

Walter S. Root. Professor of Physiology B.S., Wesleyan, 1924; Ph.D., Pennsylvania, 1930

John V. Taggart. Professor of Physiology M.D., Southern California, 1940

William W. Walcott. Associate Professor of Physiology B.A., Yale, 1933; Ph.D., Columbia, 1944

PREVENTIVE AND ADMINISTRATIVE MEDICINE

CHAIRMAN: Ray E. Trussell

Ray E. Trussell. Joseph R. Delamar Professor of Administrative Medicine B.A., Iowa, 1936; M.D., 1941; M.P.H., Johns Hopkins, 1947

BIOSTATISTICS

John W. Fertig. Professor of Biostatistics B.A., Ursinus, 1931; Ph.D., Minnesota, 1935

PUBLIC HEALTH PRACTICE

Arthur Bushel. Adjunct Associate Professor of Dental Public Health Practice B.A., Brooklyn, 1940; D.D.S., Columbia, 1943; M.P.H., 1947

PSYCHIATRY

CHAIRMAN: Professor Lawrence C. Kolb

James P. Cattell. Assistant Clinical Professor of Psychiatry B.A., Miami, 1938; M.D., Harvard, 1942

Lawrence C. Kolb. Professor of Psychiatry M.D., Johns Hopkins, 1934

ASSOCIATES

Helen M. Anderson, M.D.
(Medicine)
Melvin N. Blake, D.D.S
(Pathology)
Wendell B. Hatfield, M.D.
(Medicine)
Donald A. Holub, M.D.
(Medicine)
George A. Hyman, M.D.
(Medicine)
Hans W. Neuberg, M.D.
(Medicine)
Bernard B. Schoenberg, M.D.
(Psychiatry)

RESEARCH ASSOCIATES

Marvin R. Blumenthal, M.D.
(Pharmacology)
William G. Kelly, Ph.D.
(Pharmacology)
Harry S. Kessler, D.D.S.
(Microbiology)
John W. Lister, M.D.
(Pharmacology)
Norton H. Neff, Ph.D.
(Pharmacology)
Benjamin J. Scherlag, Ph.D.
(Pharmacology)
Herbert F. Silvers, D.D.S.
Daniel I. Weinberg, M.Sc.
(Pharmacology)

INSTRUCTORS

Gerald H. Besen, D.D.S. Marc L. Berg, D.D.S. David Blistein, D.D.S. Roy Boelstler, D.D.S. Morton S. Brod, D.D.S. Herman Cantor, D.D.S. Jack E. Chachkes, D.D.S. Joseph A. De Julia, D.D.S. Stephen K. Firestein, M.D. (Psychiatry) Eugene Forster, M.D. (Psychiatry) P. Charles Gabriele, D.D.S. Russell R. Garofalo, D.D.S. Arnold M. Geiger, D.D.S. Herman Gladstone, M.D. (Anatomy) Benjamin W. Glick, M.D. (Anatomy) Monroe M. Gliedman, D.D.S. Richard Gliedman, D.D.S. Richard E. Goldberg, D.D.S. Stephen F. Goodman, D.D.S. Albert Green, D.D.S. Abraham Greenberg, D.D.S. (Anatomy) Saul N. Greenberg, D.D.S. James S. Harrison, M.D. (Anatomy) Stanley S. Heller, D.D.S. Dale E. Hopp, D.D.S. Robert J. Huettner, D.D.S. Paul K. Johnson, M.D. (Medicine) Jacob I. Kaplan, D.D.S. Irving A. Karel, D.D.S. Frances R. Karlan, D.D.S. Marvin B. King, D.D.S. George Kiriakopoulos, D.D.S. Paul Kornfeld, D.D.S. Philip Kutner, D.D.S. Gustave Lasoff, D.D.S. Kenneth D. Levin, D.D.S. Henry P. Levy, D.D.S. (Anatomy) Julius G. Littman, M.D.

(Anatomy)

INSTRUCTORS (continued)

Paul L. Lyons, D.D.S. Milton P. Merritt, D.D.S. S. Abel Moreinis, D.D.S. Jane H. Morse, M.D. (Medicine) Eugene F. Murphy, D.D.S. Ronald B. Odrich, D.D.S. Anthony M. Perks, Ph.D. (Pharmacology) Joseph Pomerantz, D.D.S. William Raebeck, Jr., D.D.S. Norman M. Roland, D.D.S. Samuel Rosen, D.D.S. George Rudensky, D.D.S. John M. Scarola, D.D.S. Morton R. Schoenberg, D.D.S. Bert B. Schoeneman, D.D.S. Philip Silverstein, D.D.S. Alexander B. Smith, D.D.S. Stanley M. Steinerman, D.D.S. Morton Jay Stern, D.D.S. Bernard Telsey, D.D.S. Howard B. Vogel, D.D.S. E. Clinton Vollmer, D.D.S. Ephraim Weinstein, D.D.S. Merwin Wolf, D.D.S. David H. Wolmer, D.D.S. Stephen Wotman, D.D.S. Edward Zerden, D.D.S.

ASSISTANTS

Robert W. Allenby, D.D.S.
Martin Ames, D.D.S.
Jerome Bartwink, D.D.S.
Frederick Berlin, D.D.S.
Abraham M. Blechman, D.D.S.
Howard I. Blum, D.D.S.
Robert J. Blum, D.D.S.
Alfred J. Braida, D.D.S.
Murray A. Cantor, D.D.S.
Barry C. Cooper, D.D.S.
James G. Coyle, D.D.S.
Anthony L. Di Mango, D.D.S.
Alfred Eriv, D.D.S.
Martin J. Fields, D.D.S.
Carmine A. Gaccione, D.D.S.

ASSISTANTS (continued)

Ronald E. Genther, D.D.S. Alvin J. Gravson, D.D.S. Edward Herzig, D.D.S. Paul J. Hoffman, D.D.S. Raymond F. Johnson, D.D.S. William S. Lancaster, D.D.S. Eugene P. LaSota, D.D.S. Frank L. Mellana, D.D.S. Joseph A. Pianpiano, Jr., D.D.S. Milton Potters, D.D.S. Abraham Rand, D.D.S. Edward M. Ras. D.D.S. Robert A. Saporito, D.D.S. Joseph J. Scancarello, D.D.S. Robert N. Schiff, D.D.S. Daniel D. Schube, D.D.S. Louis R. Sharpe, D.D.S. Irwin Steuer, D.D.S. Daubert Telsey, D.D.S. Burton Weidman, D.D.S. Robert M. Wein, D.D.S.

ASSISTANTS (continued)

Harvey L. Weiner, D.D.S. Martin Winter, D.D.S.

LECTURERS

Harry G. Barrer, D.D.S.
Rudolph P. Bircher, M.D.
(Pharmacology)
Bernard S. Chaikin, D.M.D.
Robert M. Cole, D.D.S.
Robert L. Fisher, D.D.S.
George V. Lyons, D.D.S.
Saul Misheloff, D.D.S.
Bissell B. Palmer, D.D.S.
(Public Health)
Arnold C. Rosenberg, D.D.S.
Jurg A. Schneider, M.D.
(Pharmacology)

RESEARCH ASSISTANTS

Solomon L. Katz, D.D.S. Hans H. Neumann, M.D.

► PRESBYTERIAN HOSPITAL DENTAL SERVICE

DIRECTOR: Gilbert P. Smith

CONSULTANTS: Bion R. East, Houghton Holliday, Carl R. Oman, Joseph Schroff, Albin R. Seidel

DIAGNOSTIC SERVICE: Edward V. Zegarelli, attending dental surgeon; Joseph A. Cuttita, associate attending dental surgeon; Jack Budowsky, Austin H. Kutscher, and Laszlo Schwartz, assistant attending dental surgeons

ORAL SURGERY SERVICE: Rudolph H. Friedrich and William J. Savoy, attending dental surgeons; Kourken A. Daglian and Boaz Shattan, assistant attending dental surgeons

PEDODONTIC SERVICE: Solomon N. Rosenstein, attending dental surgeon

RESTORATIVE DENTAL SERVICE: Gilbert P. Smith, attending dental surgeon; Sebastian A. Bruno, associate attending dental surgeon

Academic Calendar, 1966-1967

Tuesday-Wednesday, Registration, including payment of fees. 6-7 Sept Later registration requires payment of a late fee. 8 Thursday. Freshman Orientation Day. 12 Monday. Classes begin. Tuesday. Election Day, Holiday. Nov Wednesday. First trimester ends. 23 24-26 Thursday-Saturday. Thanksgiving Holidays. 28 Monday. Second trimester begins. Dec 18 Sunday, through January 2, 1967, Monday. Christmas Holidays. Feb 22 Wednesday. Washington's Birthday. Holiday. Friday. Second trimester ends. 24 27 Monday. Third trimester begins. Mar Wednesday. Last day to apply or reapply for all degrees and certificates to be awarded in June. Later filing of application requires payment of a late fee. 19-26 Sunday-Sunday, Spring Holidays, May 19 Friday. Third trimester ends for the second- and fourth-year classes. 22-26 Monday-Friday. Final examinations. 26 Friday. Third trimester ends for the first-year class. Beginning of Summer Clinic for the third-year class. 29 Monday. Tuesday. Memorial Day. Holiday. 30 June Tuesday. Conferral of degrees and certificates. Independence Day. Holiday (third-year students). July 4 Tuesday. 28 Friday. Summer Clinic ends for the third-year class.



- 1. BARD HALL
- 2. N.Y. STATE PSYCHIATRIC INSTITUTE PSYCHOANALYTIC CLINIC
- 3. NEUROLOGICAL INSTITUTE
- 4. MAXWELL HALL
- 5. HARKNESS MEMORIAL HALL
- 6. WILLIAM BLACK RESEARCH BUILDING
- 7. ALUMNI AUDITORIUM
- 8. COLLEGE OF PHYSICIANS AND SURGEONS
- 9. VANDERBILT CLINIC SCHOOL OF DENTAL AND ORAL SURGERY
- 10. N.Y. CITY DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH SCHOOL OF PUBLIC HEALTH AND ADMINISTRATIVE MEDICINE INSTITUTE OF NUTRITION SCIENCES
- 11. HARKNESS PAVILION
- 12. PRESBYTERIAN HOSPITAL N.Y. ORTHOPAEDIC HOSPITAL SLOANE HOSPITAL SQUIER UROLOGICAL CLINIC
- 13. BABIES HOSPITAL
- 14. PAULINE A. HARTFORD MEMORIAL CHAPEL
- 15. INSTITUTE OF OPHTHALMOLOGY
- 16. CENTRAL SERVICE BUILDING
- 17. FRANCIS DELAFIELD HOSPITAL, N.Y.C.

To Reach the Medical Center: By subway, the Washington Heights Express of the IND Eighth Avenue or the Van Cortland Park train of the IRT Seventh Avenue. By bus, Fifth Avenue Bus #4 or #5. By car, the Westside Highway exit at the George Washington Bridge. Parking facilities are available at West 164th Street and Fort Washington Avenue.

To Columbia Students

THIS BULLETIN IS FOR YOUR USE AS A SOURCE OF CONTINUING REFERENCE. PLEASE SAVE IT CAREFULLY, SINCE THE DEMAND FOR REPLACEMENT COPIES CAUSES EXPENDITURES WHICH SHOULD MORE DIRECTLY SERVE YOUR EDUCATION.